

Module 3.3

Univariate Random Numbers

Introduction

- Introduce random number generation
- Illustrate graphically
 - Uniform distribution
 - Numeric
 - Integer
 - Normal distribution
 - Bernoulli distribution

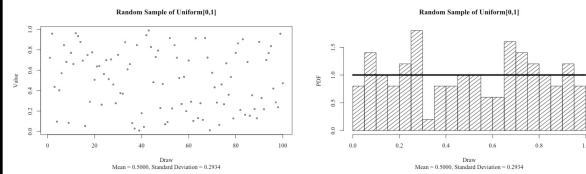


© Financial Risk Management, LLC

2

Uniform $U[0,1]$

Figure 3.3.1. Random sample illustrations of a uniform distribution with limits of zero and one

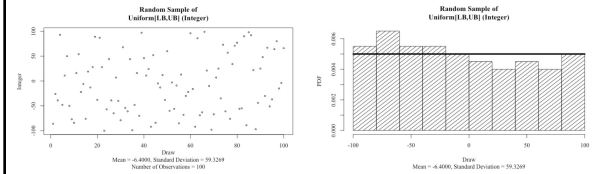


© Financial Risk Management, LLC

3

Uniform Integer $U[-100,100]$

Figure 3.3.2. Random sample illustrations of a uniform integer distribution with limits of -100 and 100

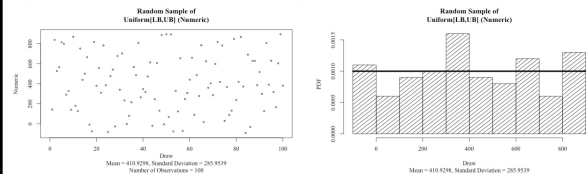


© Financial Risk Management, LLC

4

Uniform Real $U[-100,900]$

Figure 3.3.3. Random sample illustrations of a uniform real distribution with limits of -100 and 900

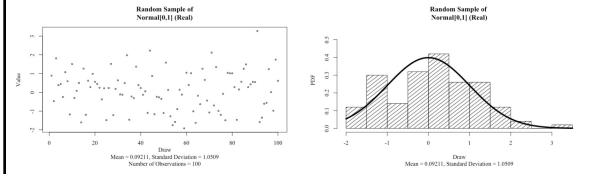


© Financial Risk Management, LLC

5

Normal $N(0,1)$

Figure 3.3.4. Random sample illustrations of a normal distribution with mean 0 and standard deviation 1

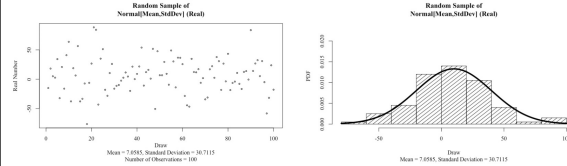


© Financial Risk Management, LLC

6

Normal N(10,30)

Figure 3.3.5. Random sample illustrations of a normal distribution with mean 10 and standard deviation 30



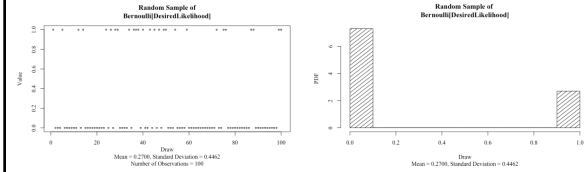
© Financial Risk Management, LLC

7

7

Bernoulli (25)

Figure 3.3.6. Random sample illustrations of a Bernoulli distribution with the desired likelihood of 25%



© Financial Risk Management, LLC

8

8

Summary

- Introduced random number generation
- Illustrated graphically
 - Uniform distribution
 - Numeric
 - Integer
 - Normal distribution
 - Bernoulli distribution
- Explored large sample properties



© Financial Risk Management, LLC

9

9